

CURRICULUM VITAE

July, 2019

PERSONAL INFORMATION

Born February 8, 1952, Los Angeles, CA
US Citizen

EDUCATION

Undergraduate

1969-1971 Zoology, Pomona College, Claremont, CA

1971-1973 B.S., Biological Sciences, Stanford University, Stanford CA

Graduate

1973-1977 M.D., Albert Einstein College of Medicine of Yeshiva University, Bronx, NY

Postgraduate Training

1977-1978 Rotating internship, General Psychiatry, University of California Davis Medical Center, Sacramento, CA

1978-1981 Residency, General Psychiatry, University of California Davis Medical Center, Sacramento, CA

1982-1983 Fellowship, Clinical Psychopharmacology Research, University of California San Diego, La Jolla, CA

1985-1987 Clinical Associate Physician, General Clinical Research Center, University of New Mexico

HONORS/AWARDS

1973 Departmental Honors, Biological Sciences, Stanford University, Stanford, CA

1977 Alpha Omega Alpha, Albert Einstein College of Medicine, Bronx, NY

1981 Sandoz Outstanding Graduating Resident, University of California Medical Davis Center, Sacramento, CA

- 1993&1994 Clinical Scientist Award, Clinical Research Center,
University of New Mexico School of Medicine
- 1995 Research Scientist Award, Clinical Research Center,
University of New Mexico School of Medicine

LICENSURE AND CERTIFICATION

- 1984 American Board of Psychiatry and Neurology (Psychiatry)
- 1985- New Mexico Medical License #85-105

ACADEMIC POSITIONS

- 1983-1984 Clinical Assistant Professor, Assistant Residency Training
Director, Department of Psychiatry, University of California
Davis Medical Center, Sacramento, CA
- 1985-1991 Assistant Professor, Department of Psychiatry, University
of New Mexico School of Medicine
- 1991-1995 Associate Professor (tenured), Department of Psychiatry,
University of New Mexico School of Medicine
- 1996-1999 Clinical Associate Professor of Psychiatry, University of
British Columbia, Vancouver, BC
- 2000- Clinical Associate Professor of Psychiatry, University of
New Mexico School of Medicine
- 2008- Associate Research Scientist, Bastyr University, Kenmore
WA

CLINICAL POSITIONS

- 1981-1982 Staff Psychiatrist, Fairbanks Community Mental Health
Center, Fairbanks, Alaska
- 1981-1982 Private Practice, Psychiatry, Fairbanks, Alaska
- 1985 Chief of Psychiatry, University of New Mexico Cancer
Research and Treatment Center
- 1985 Attending Psychiatrist, Alcoholism Treatment Program,

Bernalillo County Mental Health Center, Albuquerque, NM

- 1985, 1993-1995 Attending Psychiatrist, Consultation/Liaison Service, University of New Mexico Hospital, Albuquerque, NM
- 1986-1992 Attending Psychiatrist, Bernalillo County Outpatient Mental Health Clinics, Albuquerque, NM
- 1996-1997 Staff Psychiatrist, Whatcom Counseling and Psychiatric Clinic, Bellingham, WA
- 1996-1997 Medical Staff, St. Joseph Hospital, Bellingham, WA
- 1997-2000 Staff Psychiatrist, Jefferson Mental Health Services, Port Townsend, WA
- 2000-2004 Private practice of psychiatry, Taos NM
- 2004-2006 Staff psychiatrist, Presbyterian Medical Services, Gallup, NM
- 2006-2008 Staff psychiatrist, Ayudantes Inc, Espanola NM

CONSULTING POSITIONS

- 1985-1995 Medical Consultant, Veterans Administration Hospital, Albuquerque, NM
- 1985-1995 Medical Expert, Office of Hearing and Appeals, Social Security Administration, Albuquerque, NM
- 1995-2000 Medical Expert, Office of Hearing and Appeals, Social Security Administration, Seattle, WA
- 1999-2000 Independent Medical Examiner, CorVel Corporation, Poulsbo, WA
- Various times Consultant to National Institute on Drug Abuse, Food and Drug Administration, private industry

ADMINISTRATIVE POSITIONS

- 1983-1984 Assistant Residency Training Director, UC Davis
Department of Psychiatry
- 1985-1995 Member, Psychiatry Research Committee, University of
New Mexico School of Medicine
- 1988-1992 Member, Scientific Advisory Committee, General Clinical
Research Center, University of New Mexico School of
Medicine
- 1989-1992 Chairman, Scientific Advisory Committee, General Clinical
Research Center, University of New Mexico School of
Medicine
- 1994-1995 Chairman, Sabbatical Committee, Department of
Psychiatry, University of New Mexico School of Medicine

External dissertation reviewer

- 2012 Ethan McIlhenny, Louisiana State University, LA.
Neuroscience
- 2018 Rachel Turetzky, Pacifica Graduate Institute, CA.
Psychology

PEER REVIEWER

Addiction
Addiction Research
Archives of General Psychiatry
Case Reports in Psychiatry
European Journal of Clinical Oncology
Experimental and Clinical Psychopharmacology
Frontiers in Immunology
Journal of Clinical Psychopharmacology
Journal of Endocrinological Investigation
Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease
Journal of Pineal Research
Journal of Psychedelic Studies
Journal of Psychoactive Drugs
Journal of Psychopharmacology
Journal of Scientific Exploration
New England Journal of Medicine

Psychoneuroendocrinology
Therapeutic Advances in Psychopharmacology

ADVISORY PANEL

Journal of Drug Education and Awareness

EDITORIAL BOARD

Journal of Mindbody States
Journal of Psychedelic Studies

GUEST MANAGING EDITOR

Frontiers in Pharmacology: Research Topic: "Psychedelic Drug Research in the 21st Century"; 2017-2018

GRANTS

- 1985-1986 Principal Investigator, Lynn Pierson Therapeutic and Research Program, (State funded, DEA-, FDA-, NIDA-approved program to provide marijuana/THC to cancer patients for chemotherapy side effects)
- 1985-1987 Clinical Associate Physician, National Institute of Health, General Clinical Research Center, University of New Mexico School of Medicine, "Human Psychopharmacology of Melatonin," Approximately \$130,000 total costs
- 1989-1990 Principal Investigator, Scottish Rite Foundation for Schizophrenia Research, "Human Psychopharmacology and Neuroendocrinology of N, N-Dimethyltryptamine." Approximately \$30,000 total costs
- 1990-1992 Principal Investigator, National Institute on Drug Abuse, Small Grant (R03) Award, "Human Psychopharmacology and Neuroendocrinology of DMT," Approximately \$150,000 total costs
- 1993-1995 Principal Investigator, National Institute on Drug Abuse, (R01) Award, "Tryptamine Hallucinogens: Human Neuropsychopharmacology," Approximately \$350,000 total costs

PUBLICATIONS

Peer-reviewed journal articles

1. Strassman RJ, Letourneau P, Wessells NK: Elongation of axons in an agar matrix that does not support cell locomotion. *Experimental Cell Research* 818:482-487, 1973
2. Strassman RJ, Wessells NK: Orientational preferences shown by microspikes of growing nerve cells in vitro. *Tissue and Cell* 5:412-417, 1973
3. Strassman RJ, Galanter M: The Abhidharma: A cross-cultural application of meditation. *International Journal of Social Psychiatry* 26:283-290, 1980
4. Risch SC, Janowsky DS, Lisansky EJ, Strassman RJ, Rausch JL, Gillin JC, Judd LL, Huey L: Dexamethasone effects on self-rated mood in depressed inpatients. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 141:147-148, 1984
5. Strassman RJ: Adverse reactions to psychedelic drugs: A review of the literature. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* 172:577-595, 1984
6. Strassman R: Light, season, and affective disorders. *Western Journal of Medicine* 142:678, 1985
7. Kennedy B, Strassman RJ, Ziegler M, Janowsky DS, Risch SC, Huey L, Gillin JC: Cardiovascular, catecholamine and psychological responses to TRH in four types of affective disorder patients. *Hormone and Metabolic Research* 19:164-167, 1987
8. Strassman RJ, Peake GT, Qualls CR, Lisansky EJ: A model for the study of the acute effects of melatonin in man. *Journal of Clinical Endocrinology and Metabolism* 65:847-852, 1987
9. Rosenthal M, Strassman RJ: Melatonin does not impair corticotropin response of isolated pituitary cells. *Neuroendocrinology Letters* 10:27-32, 1988
10. Strassman RJ, Peake GT, Qualls CR, Lisansky EJ: Lack of an acute modulatory effect of melatonin on human nocturnal thyrotropin and cortisol secretion. *Neuroendocrinology* 48:387-393, 1988
11. Strassman RJ, Appenzeller O, Lewy AJ, Qualls CR, Peake GT: Increase in plasma melatonin, beta-endorphin and cortisol after a high-altitude mountain run. Relationship to performance and lack of an effect of naltrexone. *Journal of Clinical Endocrinology and Metabolism* 69:540-545, 1989
12. Lisansky EJ, Peake GT, Strassman RJ, Qualls CR, Meikle AW, Risch SC, Fava G, Zownir-Brazis M, Hochla P, Britton D: Augmented pituitary corticotropin response to a threshold dosage of human corticotropin-releasing hormone in depressives pre-treated with metyrapone. *Archives of General Psychiatry* 46:641-649, 1989
13. Strassman RJ, Qualls CR, Lisansky EJ, Peake GT: Sleep deprivation reduces LH secretion independently of melatonin. *Acta Endocrinologica* 124:646-651, 1991
14. Strassman RJ, Qualls CR, Lisansky EJ, Peake GT: Elevated rectal

temperature produced by all night bright light is reversed by melatonin infusion in men. *Journal of Applied Physiology* 71:2178-2182, 1991

15. Strassman RJ: Human hallucinogenic drug research in the United States: A present-day case history and a review of the process. *Journal of Psychoactive Drugs* 23:29-38, 1991

16. Strassman RJ: Human hallucinogen interactions with drugs affecting serotonergic neurotransmission. *Neuropsychopharmacology* 7:241-243; 1992

17. Lisansky EJ, Hauger R, Strassman RJ, Dorin R, Meikle AW, Brazis M, Qualls CR, Turkin A. Beta-endorphin response to a low dosage of human corticotropin releasing hormone during metyrapone administration in depression. *Endocrinology Research* 18:241-260, 1992.

18. Strassman RJ, Qualls CR. Dose-response study of N,N-dimethyltryptamine in humans. I. Neuroendocrine, autonomic and cardiovascular effects. *Archives of General Psychiatry*. 51:85-97, 1994.

19. Strassman RJ, Qualls CR, Uhlenhuth EH, Kellner R. Dose-response study of N,N-dimethyltryptamine in humans. II. Subjective effects and preliminary results of a new rating scale. *Archives of General Psychiatry*. 51:98-108, 1994.

20. Strassman RJ. Hallucinogenic drugs in psychiatric research and treatment. Perspectives and prospects. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* 183:127-138, 1995.

21. Strassman RJ. Human psychopharmacology of N,N-dimethyltryptamine. *Behavioral Brain Research* 73:121-124, 1996.

22. Grob C, McKenna D, Callaway J, Brito G, Neves E, Oberlaender G, Saide O, Labigalini E, Tacla C, Miranda C, Strassman R, Boone K. Human psychopharmacology of hoasca, a plant hallucinogen used in ritual context in Brazil. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* 184: 86-94, 1996

23. Strassman RJ, Qualls C, Berg LM. Differential tolerance development to biological and subjective effects of four closely-spaced administrations of N,N-dimethyltryptamine in humans. *Biological Psychiatry* 39:784-795, 1996

24. Strassman RJ. Endogenous ketamine-like compounds and the NDE: If so, so what? *Journal of Near-Death Studies* 16:27-42, 1997

25. Bowdle TA, Radant AD, Cowley DS, Kharasch ED, Strassman RJ, Roy-Byrne PP. Psychedelic effects of ketamine in normal volunteers: Relationship to steady-state plasma concentrations. *Anesthesiology* 88:82-88, 1998

26. Riba J, Rodríguez-Fornelis A, Strassman RJ, Barbanoj M J. Psychometric assessment of the Hallucinogen Rating Scale in two different populations of hallucinogen users. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence* 62:215-223, 2001

27. Krupitsky EM, Burakov AM, Romanova TN, Grinenko AY, Strassman

RJ. Ketamine-assisted psychotherapy (KTP) of heroin addiction: Immediate effects and six month follow-up. *Heffter Review of Psychedelic Research* 2:88-101, 2001

28. Krupitsky EM, Burakov AM, Romanova TN, Dunaevsky I, Strassman RJ, Grinenko AY. Ketamine-assisted psychotherapy (KTP) of heroin addiction: Immediate effects and two-year follow-up. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment* 23:273-283, 2002

29. Santos RG, Strassman RJ, Landeira-Fernandez J, Cruz APM. Effects of ayahuasca on psychometric measures of anxiety, panic-like, and hopelessness in Santo Daime members. *Journal of Ethnopharmacology* 112:507-513, 2007

30. McIlhenny EH, Pipkin KE, Standish LJ, Wechkin HA, Strassman RJ, Barker SA. Direct analysis of psychoactive tryptamine and harmala alkaloids in the Amazonian botanical medicine ayahuasca by liquid chromatography-electrospray ionization-tandem mass spectrometry. *Journal of Chromatography A* 1216:8960-8968, 2009

31. Barbosa PCR, Cazorla IM, Giglio JS, Strassman RJ. A prospective six-month evaluation of personality traits, psychiatric symptoms, and quality of life in ayahuasca-naïve subjects. *Journal of Psychoactive Drugs* 41:205-212, 2009

32. McIlhenny EH, Riba J, Barbanoj MJ, Strassman RJ, Barker SA. Methodology for determining major constituents of ayahuasca and their metabolites in blood. *Biomedical Chromatography* 25:970-984, 2011

33. McIlhenny EH, Riba J, Barbanoj MJ, Strassman RJ, Barker SA. Methodology for and the determination of the major constituents and metabolites of the Amazonian botanical medicine ayahuasca in human urine. *Journal of Chromatography B* 25:970-984, 2011

34. Mizumoto S, Da Silveira DX, Barbosa PCR, Strassman RJ. Hallucinogen Rating Scale (HRS)- Versão Brasileira: tradução e adaptação transcultural (Hallucinogen Rating Scale [HRS]- A Brazilian version: translation and cross-cultural adaptation). *Revista de Psiquiatria Clínica* 38: 231-37, 2011

35. Barker SA, McIlhenny EH, Strassman R. A critical review of reports of endogenous psychedelic N, N-dimethyltryptamines in humans: 1955-2010. *Drug Testing and Analysis* 4:617-635, 2012

36. Barbosa PCR, Mizumoto S, Bogenschutz MP, Strassman RJ. Health status of ayahuasca users. *Drug Testing and Analysis* 4:601-609, 2012

37. Barker SA, Borjigin J, Lomnicka I, Strassman R. LC/MS/MS analysis of the endogenous dimethyltryptamine hallucinogens, their precursors, and major metabolites in rat pineal gland microdialysate. *Biomedical Chromatography* 27:1690-1700, 2013

38. Bogenschutz MP, Forcehimes AA, Pommy JA, Wilcox CE, Barbosa PCR, Strassman RJ. Psilocybin-assisted treatment for alcohol dependence: A

proof of concept study. *Journal of Psychopharmacology* 29 (3): 289-299, 2015

39. Gallimore A, Strassman R. A model for the application of target-controlled intravenous infusion for a prolonged immersive DMT psychedelic experience. *Frontiers in Pharmacology*. doi: 10.3389/fphar.2016.00211. 2016

40. Barbosa PCR, Strassman R, da Silveria DX, Areco K, Hoy R, Pommy J, Thoma R, Bogenschutz M. Psychological and neuropsychological assessment of regular hoasca users. *Comprehensive Psychiatry* 71:95-105, 2016

41. Dean J, Liu T, Huff S, Sheler R, Barker SA, Strassman RJ, Wang M, Borjigin J. Biosynthesis and Extracellular Concentrations of N,N-dimethyltryptamine (DMT) in Mammalian Brain. *Scientific Reports* 10.1038/s41598-019-45812-w

Academic letters, editorials, and comments

1. Santos RG, Strassman RJ: Ayahuasca and psychosis (electronic letter to the editor). *British Journal of Psychiatry* <http://bjp.rcpsych.org/cgi/eletters/190/1/81-a#22556>, 2008.

2. Greer G, Strassman RJ: Information on "Ecstasy." (letter) *American Journal of Psychiatry* 142:1391, 1985

3. Strassman RJ. Comment. Re: Rodriguez M. A Methodology for Studying Various Interpretations of the N,N-dimethyltryptamine-Induced Alternate Reality. *Journal of Scientific Exploration* 21, 2007.

4. Strassman RJ. Guest opinion. Should we loosen the restrictions on psychedelics? *Scientific American*, 2018. <https://blogs.scientificamerican.com/observations/should-we-loosen-the-restrictions-on-psychedelics/>

Filmography

Co-producer, DMT, The Spirit Molecule (documentary; Mitch Schultz filmmaker); Warner Bros. Distributing, 2011

Books

1. Strassman R. DMT: The Spirit Molecule. Rochester, VT: Park Street Press, 2001

2. Strassman R, Wojtowicz S, Luna LE, Frecksa E. Inner Paths to Outer Space. Rochester VT: Park Street Press, 2008

3. Strassman R. The Soul of Prophecy. Rochester, VT: Park Street Press, 2014

4. Strassman R. Joseph Levy Escapes Death. Berkeley, CA: Regent

Press, 2019.

Book chapters

1. Lisansky EJ, Strassman RJ, Janowsky DS, Risch SC: Drug-induced psychoses. In: Tupin J, Halbreich U, Pena J (eds) Transient Psychosis: Diagnosis, Management, Evaluation. New York: Bruner/Mazel, 1984, pp. 80-110
2. Strassman RJ. The pineal gland: Current evidence for its role in consciousness. In: Lyttle T (ed) Psychedelic Monographs and Essays. 5, Boynton Beach, FL; 1991, pp 166-205.
3. Strassman RJ. Human hallucinogenic drug research: Regulatory, clinical and scientific issues. In: Lin G, Glennon RA (eds) Hallucinogens: An Update (NIDA Research Monograph 146), 1994, pp 92-123
4. Strassman RJ. Human psychopharmacology of LSD, DMT and related compounds. In: Pletscher A (ed) 50 Years of LSD: State of the Art and Perspectives of Hallucinogens. London: Parthenon, 1994, pp. 145-174
5. Strassman RJ. Biomedical research with psychedelics: Current models and future prospects. In: Forte R (ed) Entheogens and the Future of Religion. San Francisco: CSP; 1997, pp 153-164
6. Strassman, RJ. Hallucinogens. In: Earleywine M (ed) Subjective Effects of Mind-Altering Drugs. New York: Oxford University Press. 2005, pp. 49-85
7. Labate BC, Santos RG, Strassman RJ, Anderson B, Mizumoto, S. Efectos sobre la dependencia a sustancias de la pertenencia a una Iglesia Ayahuasquera Brasileña. In: Labate BC, Bouso JC (eds). Ayahuasca y Salud. Barcelona: Los Libros de la Liebre de Marzo. 2013, pp 302-310
8. Labate BC, Santos RG, Strassman, RJ, Anderson B, Mizumoto S. Effect of Santo Daime membership on substance dependence. In: Labate BC, Bouso JC (eds). The Therapeutic Use of Ayahuasca. New York: Springer. 2013, 153-159 (English translation of #6 (above))
9. Strassman R. Preparing for the journey. In: Hancock G (ed). The Divine Spark. San Francisco: Red Wheel/Weiser, 2015, 138-162 (reprint of chapter by the same name in Inner Paths to Outer Space [above]).

Lay Publications

1. Strassman RJ, Sitting for sessions: Dharma & DMT research. *Tricycle. The Buddhist Review* 6:81-88,1996
2. Strassman RJ, Where to with psychedelic research? *Asylum (A magazine for democratic psychiatry)* 11: 4-6, 1999.
3. Strassman RJ. Forward. In: Dobkin de Rios M, Janiger O LSD, Spirituality, and the Creative Process. Rochester, VT: Park Street Press; 2003, pp. ix-x.
4. Strassman RJ, Creativity and psychedelics. *Site Street. Arts and*

ideas (on-line journal), Spring 2003.

<http://www.sidestreet.org/sitestreet/index2.html>

5. Strassman RJ. The inner work. *The Entheogen Review* 15:77-80, 2006.

6. Strassman RJ. Endogenous hallucinogens and bicamerality. *The Jaynesian* 3:13-16, 2009.

7. Strassman R. Prophetic state and the DMT effect. *Psychedelic Press UK*. 5:18-28, 2014.

8. Strassman R. Theoneurology: A New Model for Spiritual Experience. *Edge Science* 21:7-11, 2015.

9. Strassman R. DMT and the Soul of Prophecy: An excerpt. *Dragibus* 3:14-18, 2015.

10. Strassman R. Prophetic experience and the DMT effect. *Watkins Mind, Body, Spirit* 42: 34-36, 2015.

Panels/Symposia

1. American College of Neuropsychopharmacology (1991): Workshop on Human Effects of Melatonin (Alfred J. Lewy, M.D., Ph.D. chair)

2. American Psychiatric Association (1993): Clinical Research with Hallucinogens (Charles Grob, M.D. co-presenter)

3. Serotonin Club (Satellite Meeting of IUPHAR Annual Meeting) (1994): Clinical Research with Hallucinogens (Chair)

4. CINP Annual Meeting (1994): Human Hallucinogen Research (Co-Chair, with Mark A. Geyer, Ph.D.)

Abstracts

1. Strassman R, Peake G, Lisansky E, Uhlenhuth E: Constant nocturnal light suppresses melatonin secretion all night in man. American College of Neuropsychopharmacology Annual Meeting, Washington, DC, 1986

2. Strassman R, Peake G, Lisansky E: A model for the study of melatonin in man: All-night suppression with bright light and subsequent replacement in a physiological range. National Institute of Health General Clinical Research Centers Annual Meeting, Williamsburg, VA, 1987

3. Strassman R, Peake G, Qualls C, Lewy A: Human melatonin: No effect on acute regulation of nocturnal TSH and cortisol secretion. American College of Neuropsychopharmacology Annual Meeting, San Juan, Puerto Rico, 1987

4. Strassman R, Qualls C, Uhlenhuth E, Kellner R: Human psychopharmacology and neuroendocrinology of DMT. American College of Neuropsychopharmacology Annual Meeting, San Juan, Puerto Rico, 1991

5. Strassman R, Qualls C, Uhlenhuth E. Human tolerance studies with the hallucinogen, N,N-dimethyltryptamine. American College of Neuropsychopharmacology, Honolulu, Hawaii, 1993.

Book reviews

1. Hofmann A: LSD, My Problem Child: Reflections on Sacred Drugs, Mysticism, and Science. *Am J Psychiatry* 141:1626-1628, 1984
2. Leary T: Flashbacks: An Autobiography. *Am J Psychiatry* 141:1626-1628, 1984
3. Bakalar J, Grinspoon L: Drug Control in a Free Society. *JAMA* 254:2974-2975, 1985
4. Grinspoon L, Bakalar J (Eds): Psychedelic Reflections. *Am J Psychiatry* 143:249-250, 1986
5. Dobkin de Rios M: Hallucinogens: Cross-Cultural Perspectives. *Psychiatry* 50:90-93, 1987
6. Westermeyer J: A Clinical Guide of Alcohol and Drug Problems. *J Clin Psychiatry* 48:421, 1987
7. Levy S, Blume S (Eds): Addictions in the Jewish Community. *Am J Psychiatry* 145:121-122, 1988
8. Herrington R, Jacobson G, Benzer D (Eds): Alcohol and Drug Abuse Handbook. *J Clin Psychiatry* 49:123-124, 1988
9. Milkman H, Sunderwirth S: Craving for Ecstasy: The Consciousness and Chemistry of Escape. *JAMA* 259:2614-2615, 1988
10. Hendin H, Haas A, Singer P, Ellner M, Ulman R: Living High: Daily Marijuana Use Among Adults. *Am J Psychiatry* 145:1467-1468, 1988
11. Fisher S, Raskin A, Uhlenhuth EH (Eds): Cocaine: Clinical and Biobehavioral Aspects. *J Clin Psychiatry* 49:328, 1988
12. Jacobs MR, Fehr KOB (Eds): Drugs and Drug Abuse, 2nd edition. *J Clin Psychiatry* 49:375, 1988
13. Levinthal CF: Messengers of Paradise: Opiates and the Brain. *JAMA* 260:3350-3351, 1988
14. Halaris A: Chronobiology and Psychiatric Disorders. *Am J Psychiatry* 146:113-114, 1989
15. Lee MA, Shlain B: Acid Dreams. *Am J Psychiatry* 146:395-396, 1989
16. Stevens J: Storming Heaven. *Am J Psychiatry* 146:395-396, 1989
17. Nace EP: The Treatment of Alcoholism. *J Clin Psychiatry* 50:74-75, 1989
18. Frances RJ, Miller SI: Clinical Textbook of Addictive Disorders. *J Clin Psychiatry* 52:435, 1991
19. Grinspoon L, Bakalar J: Marijuana: Forbidden Medicine. *JAMA* 270:2878-2879, 1993
20. McKenna T: Food of the Gods. *Network (The Scientific and Medical Network Newsletter)* 53:58-59, 1994
21. Stafford P: Psychedelics Encyclopedia, 3rd ed. *Am J Addict* 3:178-180, 1994
22. Mancall PC: Deadly Medicine: Indians and Alcohol in Early America.

JAMA 275:646-647, 1996

23. Zimmer L, Morgan JP: Marijuana Myths, Marijuana facts: A Review of the Scientific Evidence. *JAMA* 279:632-633, 1998

24. Grinspoon L, Bakalar JB: Marihuana: Forbidden Medicine (rev. ed.). *JAMA* 279:963-964, 1998

25. Devereux P: The Long Trip. *Network* 69:63-64, 1999

26. Kharitidi O: Entering the Circle. *Journal of Scientific Exploration* 18:497-500, 2004

27. Richards W. Sacred Knowledge. *Journal of Psychedelic Studies*, 2018. DOI: 10.1556/2054.2018.003